



## Introduction





Resident's perception about tourism is a key aspect to manage tourism and guarantee it's sustainability.

At the beginning of 2019, World Tourism Organization and Ipsos carried out the research "Global survey on the perception of residents towards city tourism: impact and measures" in 15 countries, whose aim was understanding the perception of residents towards city tourism, its impacts, and the most adequate strategies to manage the growing tourism flows in cities.

Tourism Holland has conducted a research using many similar questions, in order to compare Netherland's results with those obtained in the WTO-lpsos survey. But a great improvement has been made, as the sampling has been designed to focus on small sizes of the territory: provinces and main cities.

The results of the research that we present in this report show that the impact of tourism in the territory shows very interesting results when we focus in some territories.

3



## Methodology

## 4.321 online surveys in 12 Provinces and 4 cities









### Methodology

Online survey. Fieldwork from 26st August 2019 to 17th September 2019.

### Sample

Representative sample of the Netherlands, 300 in each province:

#### (3,600 interviews)

In each of the following 4 cities: Amsterdam, Rotterdam, The Hague, Utrecht, and **additional sample** was completed, to reach a minimum of 250 interviews...

### **Participants**

Adults aged 18+

#### **12 Provinces and 4 Cities**

Province	Sample	Province	Sample	Cities	Sample
Groningen	300	Utrecht	416	Amsterdam	250
Groningen	300	Noord-	482	Utrecht	226
Friesland	300	Holland	402		
Drenthe	300	Zuid-	723	The Hague	250
0	200	Holland		Rotterdam	250
Overrijssel	300	Zeeland	300		
Gelderland	300	Noord-	300		

300

300

International comparison made with the results from the report with the same name carried out by Ipsos and World Tourism Organization (UNWTO): Report



02 Key Findings





Approximately half of Netherland's residents (49%) think they live in a **city with high number of tourists**.

- ✓ In the global survey carried by UNWTO and Ipsos 47% of the total population (15 counties) thought they lived in a city with high number of tourists. A data very similar to Netherlands one.
- ✓ Provinces in which the perception is higher are Zeeland, Noord-Holland, Gelderland and Friesland (all are over the average in the perception of receiving high number of tourists)
- ✓ Focus on the cities show a completely different point of view, as more than 85% of residents in main touristic cities in Netherlands think they live in a city with a high number of tourists

The **Season** with highest perception of high number of tourists visiting in summer (62%) although 28% thinks it's during the whole year.

- ✓ Provinces with highest rates in summer are Friesland, Drenthe and Gelderland. Noord-Holland, Limburg and Flevoland show highest rates "during the whole year"
- √ 68% Amsterdam's residents feel that there is a high number of tourists during the whole year



Citizens were asked about **how tourism impact in their cities**. Some possible impacts, positive and negative were shown. The conclusion is that the main impact perceived by citizens is positive: 47% think tourism generates wealth and income. But 45% think tourism creates overcrowding on the streets/shops/transports.

- ✓ The results in the cities show that people there are more conscious of both positive and negative impacts of tourism
- ✓ Compared to the other countries, the perception is very similar to other central European countries like Germany or Belgium
- ✓ By provinces, residents in Gelderland, Noord Holland and Zeeland are most conscious about tourism impacts in their cities
- ✓ And by cities, residents in Amsterdam are most conscious about tourism impacts in their cities, both positives and negatives

Measures: 26% of residents in Netherlands think that there should be measures to manage tourism better.

- ✓ The province with a higher rate is Noord-Holland, where 41% think there should be measures to manage tourism better.
- ✓ In Amsterdam, the number increases to 77%



Asked about **measures to manage tourism better**, 4 main measures are: Ensure local communities benefit from tourism, improve infrastructures and facilities, create experiences and attractions and promote dispersal visitors all year long. Restriction policies least popular.

- ✓ Main 3 proposed measures in Netherlands are very similar to those proposed in the other countries, with slight differences in the ranking order
- √ The 3 main measures proposed are very similar in the different provinces
- ✓ Residents in Amsterdam and Utrecht bet on promoting the dispersal of visitors within the city and beyond, and only residents of Amsterdam Limit the number of tourist establishments
- √ Youngers more defendors of restriction policies, like limiting the number of tourists.

## 48% affirm that they support tourism and want it to stay important in their city.

- ✓ Even those who think they live in a city with high number of tourists and those who think that there should be measures to manage tourism better, agree with this support (57% in both cases).
- **✓ Provinces with high figures in that support are Groningen, Drenthe, Overijssel and Gelderland.**



## 51% think that, overall, tourism has more advantages than disadvantages

- ✓ Like in the previous question, we can see that those who think they live in a city with high number of tourists and those who think that there should be measures to manage tourism better, register a even higher support rate to this question: 58% and 54% respectively.
- ✓ Provinces with high proportion of people thinking that tourism has more advantages than disadvantages are: Zeeland, Friesland and Drenthe.

15% population think that the increasing number of tourists diminishes the quality of life in their city.

✓ This figures increases to 30% in those who think they live in a city with high number of tourists and to a 31% in those who think that there should be measures to manage tourism better.

Just an 8% think they have a say in the decisions regarding tourism development in their cities



## Just 26% Netherlands population experience some disturbance from tourism.

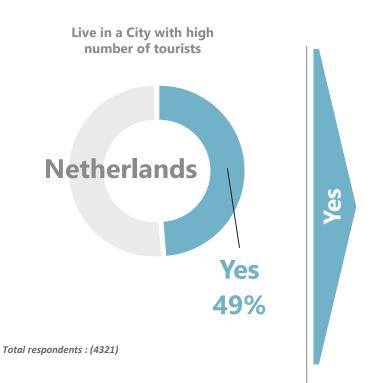
- √ These disturbances are mainly crowded streets, crowded traffic and crowded public services
- √ 43% of people who think they live in a city with high number of tourists and 51% of those who think that
  should be measures to manage tourism experience some disturbance from tourism.
- ✓ Noord-Holland and Zeeland, the regions with higher % of population who experience disturbance from tourism
- ✓ Amsterdam stands out, 78% experience disturbance from tourism The other cities are also more than the average of the Netherlands on this point
- ✓ Crowded streets, crowded traffic and crowded public services main disturbances in most of the cities.
- √ Noise is another important disturbance (being important in Amsterdam).



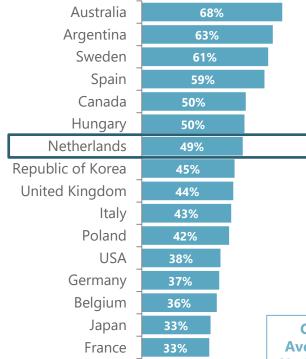
Do you think you live in a city with a high number of tourists?



## Approximately half of Netherland's residents think they live in a city with high number of tourists



Live in a City with high number of tourists by country of residence

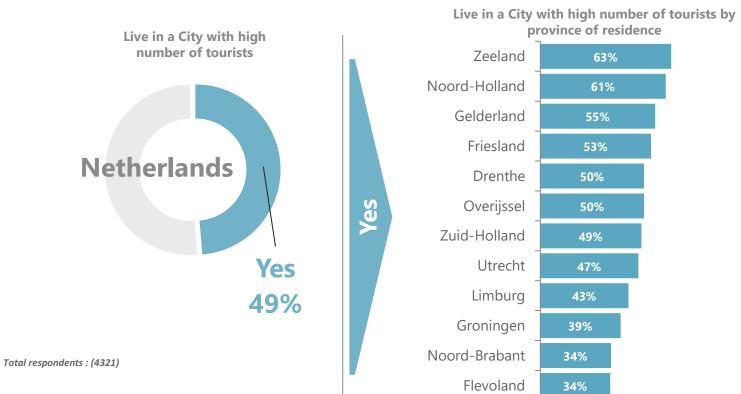


Country data Average (without Netherlands): 47%

Q1. Do you think you live in a city with a high number of tourists? International comparison.

# Residents in Zeeland, Noord-Holland, Gelderland are over the average in the perception of receiving high number of tourists



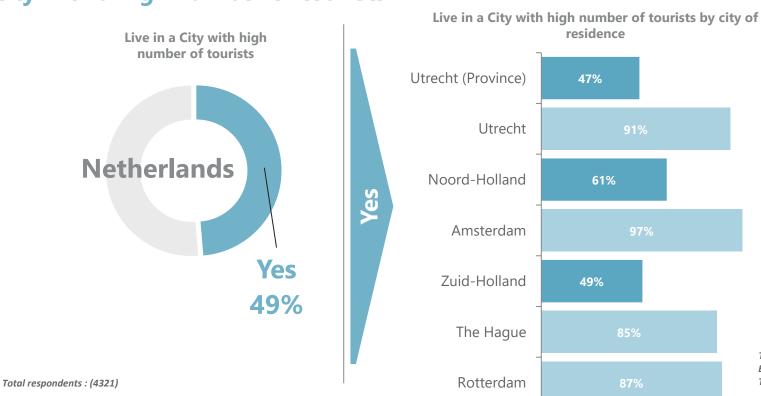


Q1. Do you think you live in a city with a high number of tourists?

Total respondents: Each Province (300)







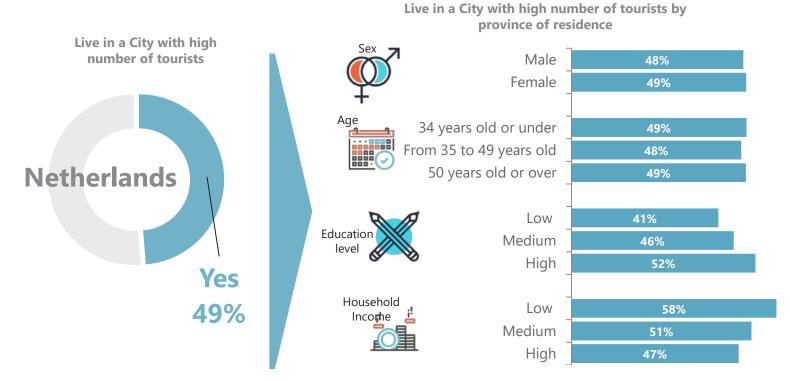
Q1. Do you think you live in a city with a high number of tourists?

Total respondents : Each Province (300) and

Town (250)

# People living in households with low income register the higher perception on high number of tourists





Total respondents: (4321)

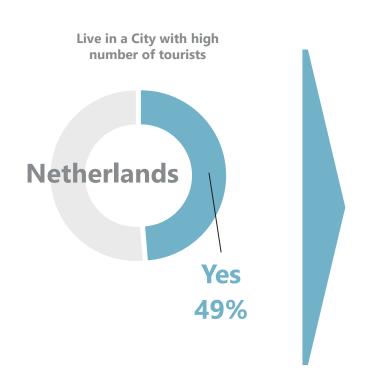
Q1. Do you think you live in a city with a high number of tourists?



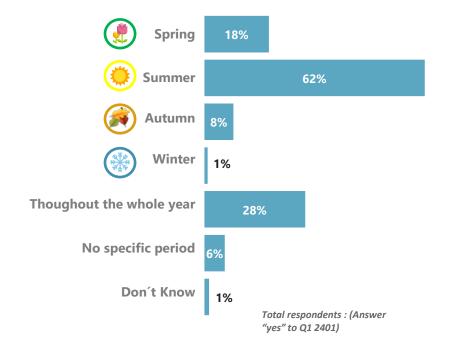
During what period of the year do you experience this the most?

## Ipsos

# Summer is the period of the year with highest perception of high number of tourists visiting (62%), although 28% thinks it's during the whole year.



Period of the year in which they think there is a high number of tourists

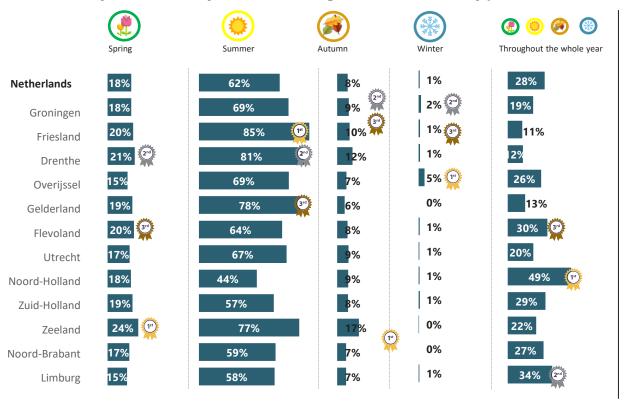


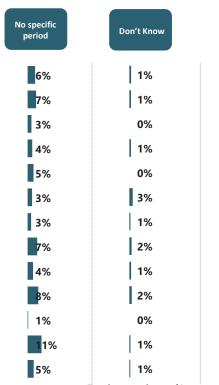
Q1A. During what period of the year do you experience this the most?

# Friesland, Drenthe and Gelderland show highest rates in summer. Noord-Holland, Limburg and Flevoland show highest rates "during the whole year"

Ipsos

Period of the year in which they think there is a high number of tourists by province of residence



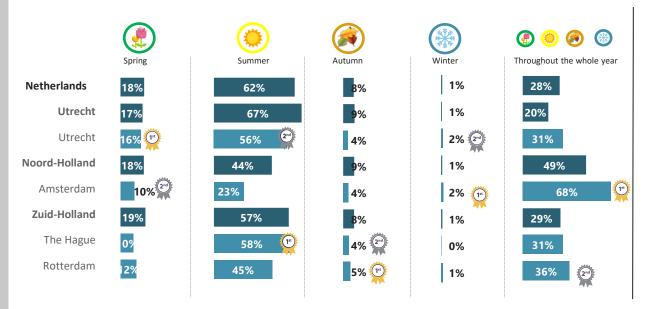


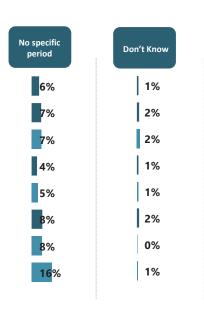
Total respondents : (Answer "yes" to Q1 2401)

# 68% Amsterdam's residents feel that there is a high number of tourists during the whole year



Period of the year in which they think there is a high number of tourists by city of residence





Q1A. During what period of the year do you experience this the most?

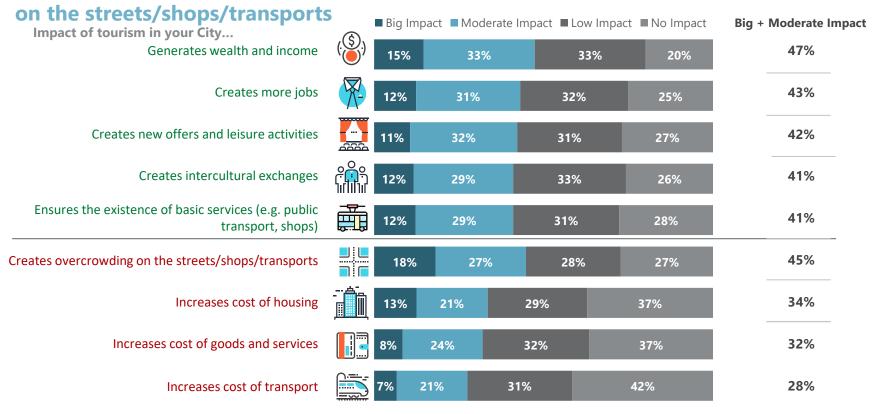
Total respondents : (Answer "yes" to Q1 2401)



How does tourism impact your city?







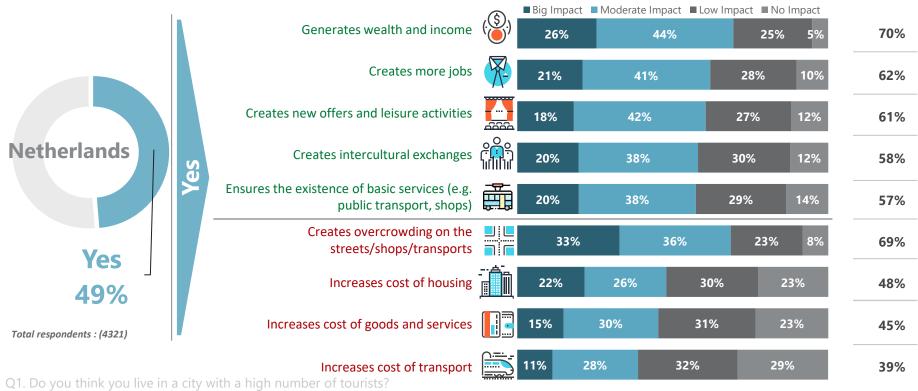
Total respondents: (4321)

## People who think they live in cities with high number of tourists are more conscious of both positive and negative impacts of tourism



Impact of tourism in your City. Opinion of those who think that live in a City with a high number of tourists.

Big + Moderate Impact



Total respondents: (2106)

## In Netherlands the perception is very similar to other central European countries like Germany or Belgium

exchanges

65%

58%

42%

41%

43%

55%

50%

48%

64%

59%

62%

47%

42%

31%

(1<sup>st</sup>)

53%

41%

Creates new offers and

leisure activities

63%

61%

(3rd)

42%

44%

45%

45%

52%

50%

48%

55%

53%

48%

42%

74%

28%

53%



Impact of tourism in your City. International comparison

Creates more jobs

43%

40%

39%

41%

39%

28%

46%

42%

53%

59%

65%

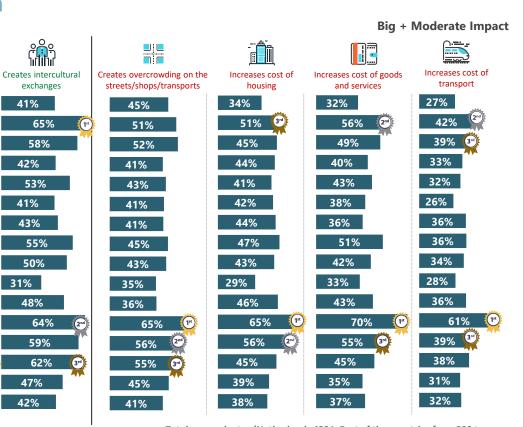
53%

44%

55%

59%

53%



Generates wealth

and income

66%

72%

48%

44%

44%

39%

56%

60%

50%

51%

54%

64%

61%

55%

48%

25%

Netherlands

Argentina

Australia

Belgium

Canada

France

Germany

Hungary

Japan

Poland

Spain

USA

Sweden

Republic of Korea

United Kingdom

Total respondents: (Netherlands 4321, Rest of the countries from 500 to 1000 depending on the country)

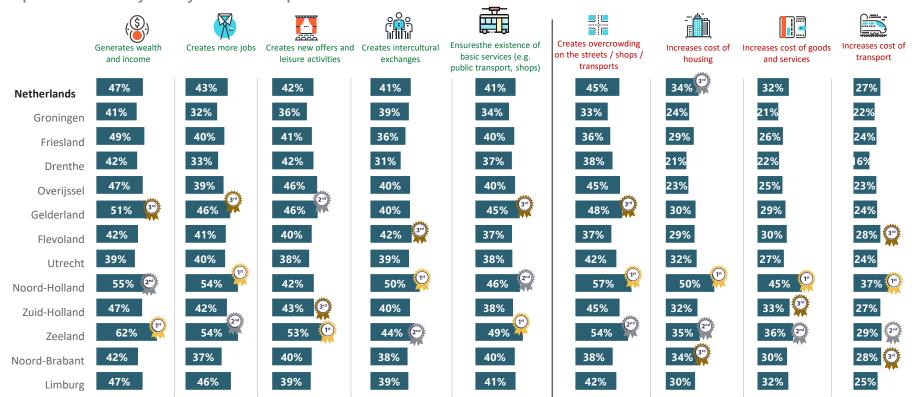
## Residents in Gelderland, Noord Holland and Zeeland are most conscious



about tourism impacts in their cities

**Big + Moderate Impact** 

Impact of tourism in your City. Province comparison



Q2. How does tourism impact your city?

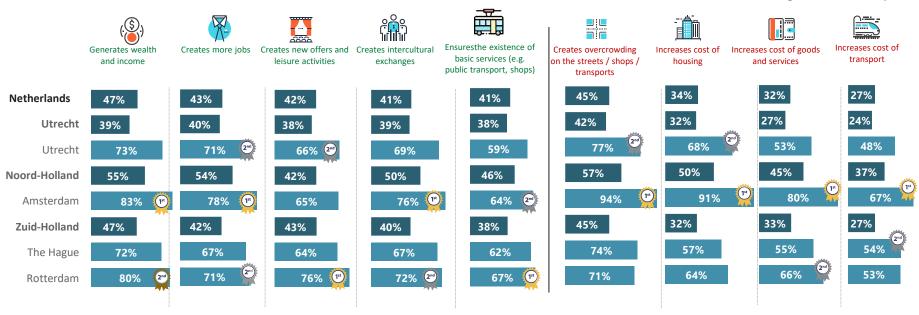
Total respondents : (4321)

# Residents in Amsterdam are most conscious about tourism impacts in their cities, both positives and negatives



Impact of tourism in your City. Comparison by city

**Big + Moderate Impact** 



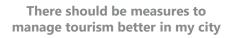
Total respondents: (4321)

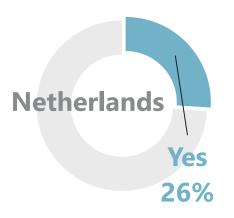




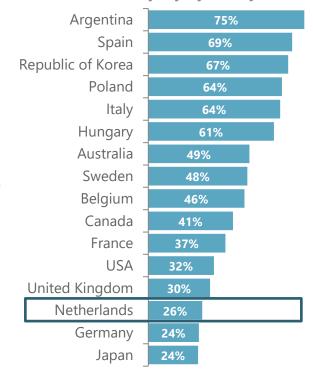
26% of residents in Netherlands think that there should be measures to manage tourism better in their cities. Third lowest rate of the analysed countries.

There should be measures to manage tourism better.





There should be measures to manage tourism better in my city, by country of residence

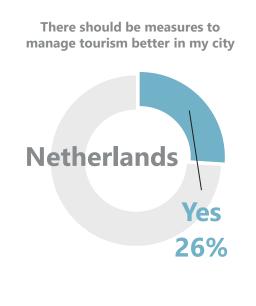


Total respondents: (4321)

Country data Average (without Netherlands): 49%

## 41% Residents in Noord-Holland think there should be measures to manage tourism better.





There should be measures to manage tourism better in my city, by province of residence

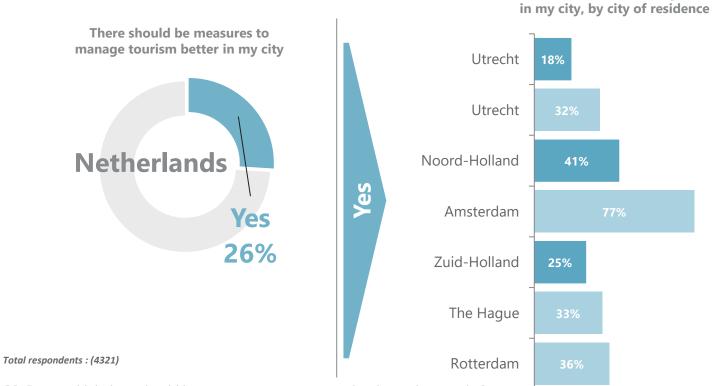


Total respondents: (4321)

## Ipsos

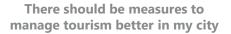
## 77% Residents in Amsterdam think there should be measures to manage tourism better.

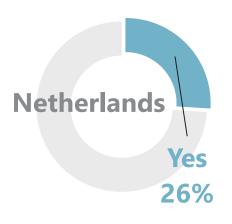
There should be measures to manage tourism better

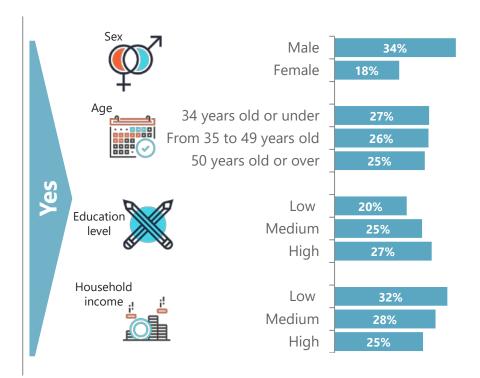




# Profile of person who think there should be measures to manage tourism better: Males and people living in low income households







Total respondents: (4321)

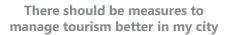


What measures do you think are more adequate to deal with the increase in the number of tourists to your city?

31

# Main 4 proposed measures: Ensure local communities benefit from tourism, improve infrastructures and facilities, create experiences and attractions and promote dispersal visitors all year long. Restriction policies least popular.

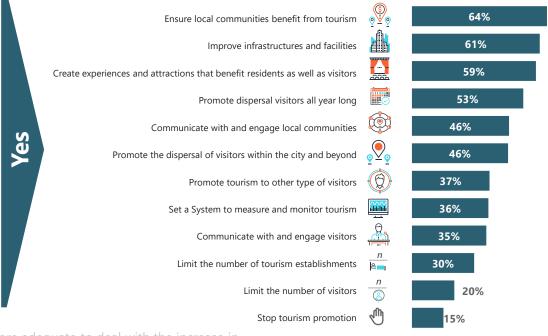
Ipsos





Total respondents: (4321)

More adequate measures to deal with the increase in the number of tourists in your city

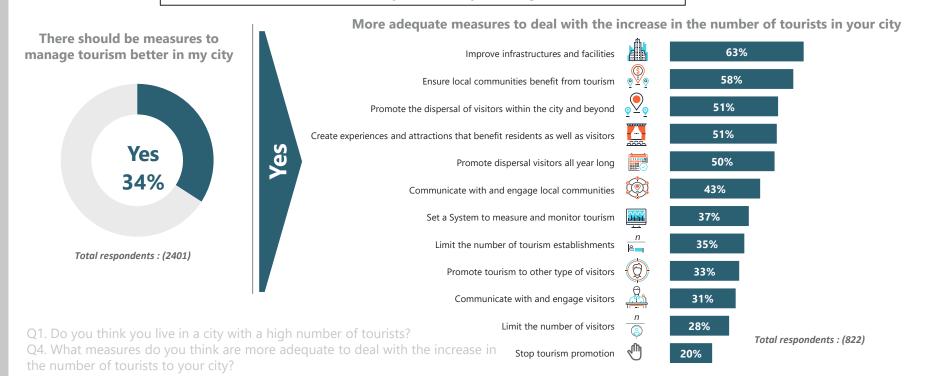


Q4. What measures do you think are more adequate to deal with the increase in the number of tourists to your city?

Total respondents: (1230)

# Main 4 proposed measures: Improve infrastructures and facilities, ensure local communities benefit from tourism, promote dispersal visitors within the city and create experiences and attractions. Restriction policies least popular.

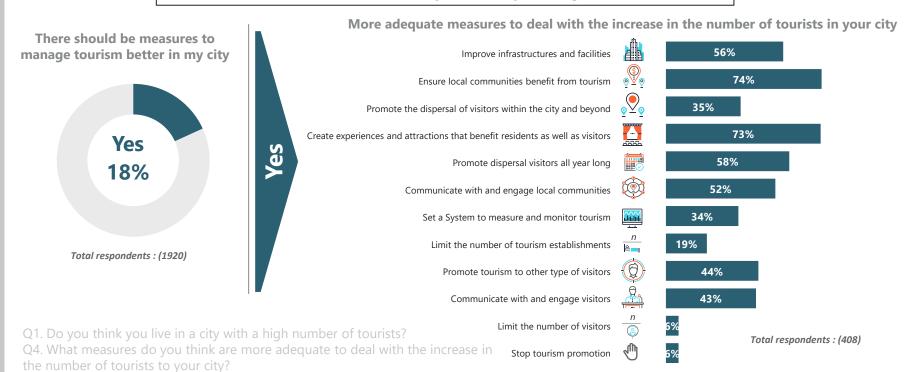
Focus on those who think that they live in a city with high number of tourists



# Main 4 proposed measures: Ensure local communities benefit from tourism, create experiences and attractions, promote dispersal visitors within the city and Improve infrastructures and facilities. Restriction policies least popular



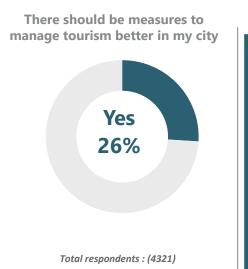
Focus on those who don't think that they live in a city with high number of tourists



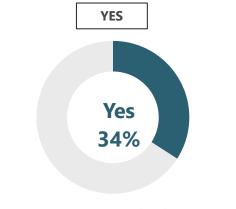
.4

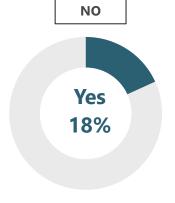
34% of those who think they live in a city with high number of tourists think there should be measures to manage tourism better. This figure reduces to 18% for those who think they don't live in a city with high number of











Total respondents : (2401)

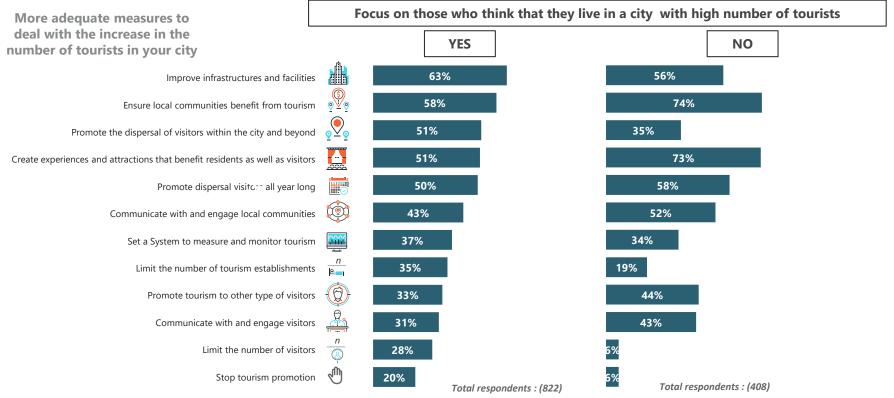
Total respondents: (1920)

- Q1. Do you think you live in a city with a high number of tourists?
- Q3. Do you think there should be measures to manage tourism better in your city?

Yes

## Main 4 proposed measures:





Q1. Do you think you live in a city with a high number of tourists?

Q4. What measures do you think are more adequate to deal with the increase in the number of tourists to your city?

## Main 3 proposed measures in Netherlands are very similar to those proposed in the other countries, with slight differences in the ranking order



More adequate measures to deal with the increase in the number of tourists in your city. By country of residence

	Netherlands	Argentina	Australia	Belgium	Canada	France	Germany	Hungary	Italy	Japan	Poland	Rep. of Korea	Spain	Sweden	United Kingdom	USA
Ensure local communities benefit from tourism	64%	71%	77%	61%	75%	66%	50%	57%	69%	66%	57%	66%	55%	67%	74%	71%
Improve infrastructures and facilities	61%	79%	75%	64%	68%	66%	66%	89%	80%	74%	68%	69%	73%	61%	67%	67%
Create experiences and attractions that benefit residents as well as visitors	59%	75%	70%	63%	82%	65%	62%	82%	71%	68%	72%	74%	68%	65%	71%	73%
Promote dispersal visitors all year long	53%	47%	27%	47%	40%	35%	48%	38%	34%	48%	70%	24%	43%	33%	34%	27%
Communicate with and engage local communities	46%	33%	52%	48%	50%	55%	36%	67%	60%	45%	42%	61%	48%	48%	49%	53%
Promote the dispersal of visitors within the city and beyond of	46%	41%	31%	36%	32%	32%	40%	28%	30%	48%	46%	20%	42%	42%	31%	33%
Promote tourism to other type of visitors	37%	54%	33%	46%	42%	49%	41%	50%	48%	38%	43%	46%	47%	53%	42%	41%
Set a System to measure and monitor tourism	37%	27%	43%	44%	37%	42%	27%	29%	29%	22%	32%	57%	36%	28%	38%	42%
Communicate with and engage visitors	35%	46%	47%	38%	47%	47%	50%	52%	60%	55%	36%	55%	37%	55%	47%	49%
Limit the number of tourism establishments $\frac{n}{ \mathbf{k} }$	30%	11%	18%	22%	10%	17%	34%	4%	11%	18%	15%	13%	20%	23%	18%	17%
Limit the number of visitors $\frac{n}{@}$	20%	9%	18%	19%	13%	14%	29%	3%	4%	11%	10%	5%	18%	13%	17%	16%
Stop tourism promotion Total respondents : (1230)	15%	6%	6%	13%	5%	11%	20%	2%	5%	10%	9%	9%	13%	12%	12%	12%



### The 3 main measures proposed are very similar in the different provinces

More adequate measures to deal with the increase in the number of tourists in your city. By province of residence

	Netherlands	Groningen	Friesland	Drenthe	Overijssel	Gelderland	Flevoland	Utrecht	Noord- Holland	Zuid- Holland	Zeeland	Noord- Brabant	Limburg
Ensure local communities benefit from tourism	) ⊚ 64%	74% <sup>2nd</sup>	58% <sup>2nd</sup>	67% <sup>(2nd)</sup>	59% <sup>2nd</sup>	73%	74% 🕕	64%	51% 📆	66% <sup>2nd</sup>	72%	74% <sup>2nd</sup>	70%
Improve infrastructures and facilities	61%	65%	51%	62% <sup>3rd</sup>	56% 3	56% 🔯	64% 3rd	45%	59% 2 <sup>nd</sup>	70% (1st)	68% <sup>2nd</sup>	58% 📆	63% <sup>(2nd)</sup>
Create experiences and attractions that benefit residents as well as visitors	59%	78%	75% 115	70%	68%	65% <sup>2nd</sup>	71% 2 <sup>nd</sup>	59% 2 <sup>nd</sup>	39%	56% 3 <sup>rd</sup>	68% <sup>2nd</sup>	80%	61% 3"
Promote dispersal visitors all year long	53%	51%	65%	60%	58%	60%	58%	56% 3"	50%	51%	62% <sup>3rd</sup>	44%	56%
Communicate with and engage local communities	46%	54%	51%	42%	41%	44%	37%	52%	31%	59%	41%	57%	46%
Promote the dispersal of visitors within the city and beyond o	) <u>•</u> 46%	28%	31%	40%	49%	38%	40%	59% <sup>2nd</sup>	64% 1181	39%	41%	32%	38%
Promote tourism to other type of visitors	37%	45%	36%	44%	37%	61%	50%	35%	34%	28%	33%	39%	25%
Set a System to measure and monitor tourism	37%	49%	36%	34%	36%	38%	36%	28%	34%	36%	45%	31%	47%
Communicate with and engage visitors	35%	41%	50%	47%	44%	37%	42%	36%	23%	31%	38%	45%	48%
Limit the number of tourism establishments $\frac{n}{ \mathbf{e} }$	— 30% II	14%	20%	15%	27%	15%	18%	26%	47%	31%	17%	25%	18%
Limit the number of visitors $\frac{n}{2}$	_ 20%	1%	16%	9%	12%	7%	7%	27%	38%	20%	12%	7%	18%
Stop tourism promotion	15%	1%	12%	10%	13%	6%	5%	14%	28%	15%	4%	8%	10%
Total respondents : (1230)													

Total respondents: (1230)



# Residents in Amsterdam and Utrecht bet on promoting the dispersal of visitors within the city and beyond, and only residents of Amsterdam Limit the number of tourist establishments

More adequate measures to deal with the increase in the number of tourists in your city. By city of residence

wore adequate measures to t	ueai v	vitil tile l	liciease i	II tile Ilui	libel 0	i tourists i	ii youi	City. by C	ity of res
		Netherlands	Utrecht (Province)	Utrecht	Noord- Holland	Amsterdam	Zuid- Holland	The Hague	Rotterdam
Ensure local communities benefit from tourism	<u>§</u>	64%	64%	60% 2 <sup>nd</sup>	51%	38%	66%	58% <sup>2nd</sup>	74% [1 <sup>st</sup> ]
Improve infrastructures and facilities	4	61%	45%	53% 37	59%	58% 31	70%	68% 1181	62% <sup>(2nd)</sup>
Create experiences and attractions that benefit residents as well as visitors	2222	59%	59%	41%	39%	34%	56%	54% 310	52% <sup>3rd</sup>
Promote dispersal visitors all year long		53%	56%	53%	50%	47%	51%	48%	50%
Communicate with and engage local communities		46%	52%	33%	31%	28%	59%	45%	42%
Promote the dispersal of visitors within the city and beyond	<u>•</u> ••	46%	59%	72% (1st)	64%	71%	39%	51%	50%
Promote tourism to other type of visitors	<b>(Q)</b>	37%	35%	28%	34%	32%	28%	41%	23%
Set a System to measure and monitor tourism		37%	28%	36%	34%	31%	36%	30%	38%
Communicate with and engage visitors		35%	36%	22%	23%	21%	31%	30%	39%
Limit the number of tourism establishments	<u>n</u> ≌■ı	30%	26%	40%	47%	62% 2 <sup>nd</sup>	31%	29%	29%
Limit the number of visitors	<u>n</u>	20%	27%	33%	38%	43%	20%	28%	23%
Stop tourism promotion	<b>M</b>	15%	14%	30%	28%	36%	15%	19%	18%

Total respondents: (1230)

#### Youngers more defendors of restriction policies



More adequate measures to deal with the increase in the number of tourists in your city. By socio-demographic profile

	Sex Sex			,	Age			ucation level		Household income		
	Netherlands	Male	Female	34 y/o o under	r From 35 to 49 y/o	50 y/o or over	Low	Medium	High	Low	Medium	High
Ensure local communities benefit from tourism	<u>64%</u>	64%	64%	60%	62%	68%	55%	67%	61%	51%	67%	65%
Improve infrastructures and facilities	61%	59%	62%	58%	65%	60%	55%	60%	61%	55%	61%	61%
Create experiences and attractions that benefit residents as well as visitors	59%	56%	62%	54%	65%	59%	63%	62%	56%	54%	58%	59%
Promote dispersal visitors all year long	53%	53%	53%	48%	50%	57%	22%	57%	49%	54%	55%	51%
Communicate with and engage local communities	46%	47%	45%	51%	44%	44%	59%	46%	46%	48%	42%	50%
Promote the dispersal of visitors within the city and beyond	46%	43%	48%	48%	41%	46%	36%	43%	48%	51%	48%	40%
Promote tourism to other type of visitors	37%	41%	33%	32%	40%	38%	42%	37%	37%	35%	36%	38%
Set a System to measure and monitor tourism	37%	37%	35%	39%	36%	34%	27%	38%	35%	34%	35%	37%
Communicate with and engage visitors	35%	37%	34%	30%	37%	38%	67%	37%	34%	44%	37%	34%
Limit the number of tourism establishments $\frac{n}{ \mathbf{e} }$	30%	30%	29%	39%	27%	25%	43%	26%	33%	31%	29%	33%
Limit the number of visitors $\frac{n}{\bigcirc}$	20%	18%	23%	26%	18%	18%	15%	15%	24%	23%	19%	18%
Stop tourism promotion	15%	16%	14%	16%	16%	14%	16%	12%	17%	21%	14%	13%
Total respondents : (1230)												

Total respondents: (1230)

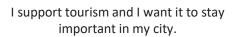


To what extent do you agree with the following statements regarding tourism in your city/region?

### Half of the residents agree that tourism has more advantages, and support tourism and want it to go on being important in their cities



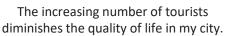


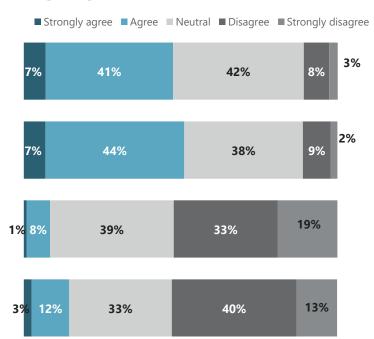


Overall, tourism has more advantages then disadvantages in my city.

I feel like I have a say in the decisions regarding tourist developments in my city.

The increasing number of tourists





15%

**Strongly Agree + Agree** 

48%

51%

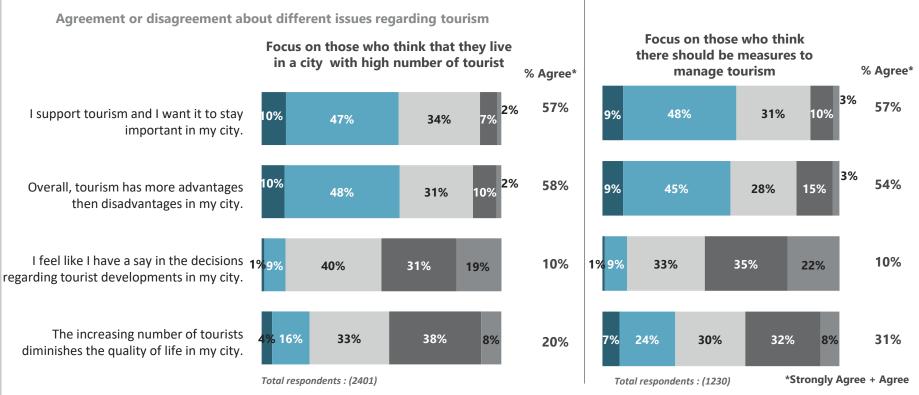
8%

Total respondents: (4321)

Q6. To what extent do you agree with the following statements regarding tourism in your city/region?

# Positive perspective about tourism can be observed also in those who think they live in a city with high number of tourists or those who want measures





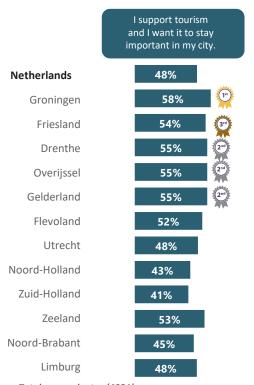
Q1. Do you think you live in a city with a high number of tourists? / Q3. Do you think there should be measures to manage tourism better in your city? Q6. To what extent do you agree with the following statements regarding tourism in your city/region?

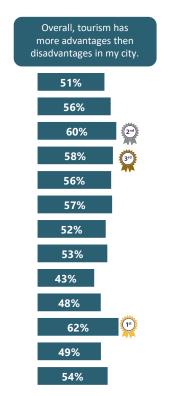
#### Positive perspective about tourism in all provinces

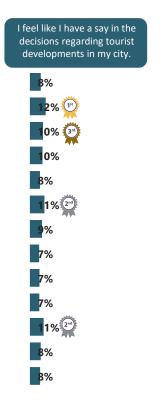


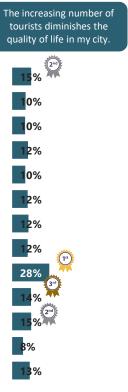
#### Agreement about different issues regarding tourism

Strongly Agree + Agree









Total respondents : (4321)

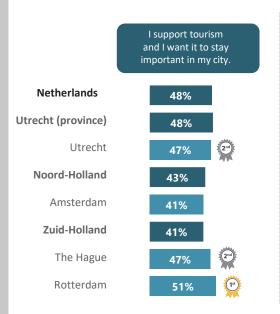
Q6. To what extent do you agree with the following statements regarding tourism in your city/region?

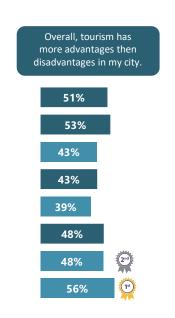
## 58% Residents in Amsterdam think that the increasing number of tourists diminishes the quality life in their city Strongly Ag

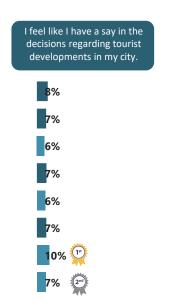


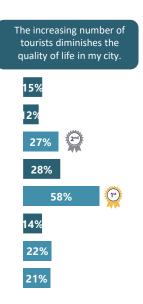
**Strongly Agree + Agree** 

Agreement about different issues regarding tourism









Total respondents : (1230)

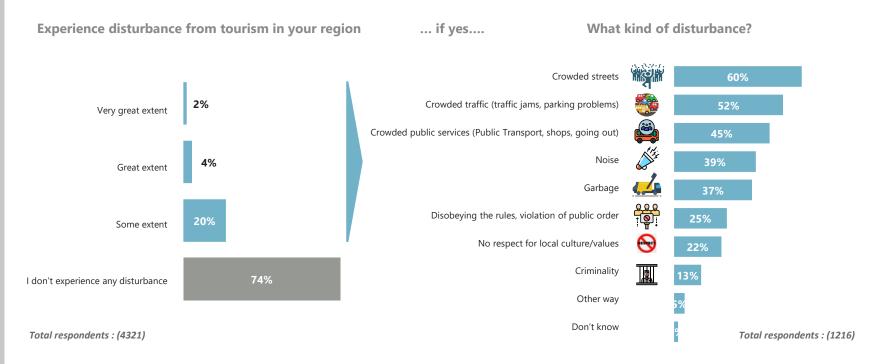
Q6. To what extent do you agree with the following statements regarding tourism in your city/region?



- what extent do you experience disturbance from tourism in your region?
- What kind of disturbance do you experience?

### Ipsos

# Just 26% Netherlands population experience some disturbance from tourism. These disturbances are mainly crowded streets, crowded traffic and crowded public services

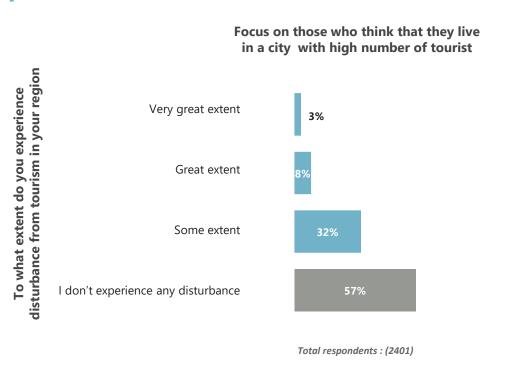


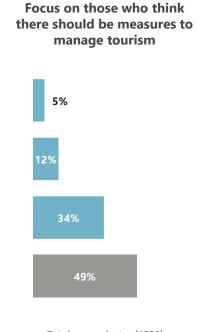
Q7. what extent do you experience disturbance from tourism in your region? Q8. What kind of disturbance do you experience?

1

## Ipsos

# 43% of people who think they live in a city with high number of tourists and 51% of those who think that should be measures to manage tourism experience some disturbance from tourism.





Total respondents : (1230)

Q1. Do you think you live in a city with a high number of tourists? / Q3. Do you think there should be measures to manage tourism better in your city? Q7. what extent do you experience disturbance from tourism in your region?

## Noord-Holland and Zeeland, the regions with higher % of population who experience disturbance from tourism



26%

16%

18%

22%

21%

22%

13%

19%

44%

26%

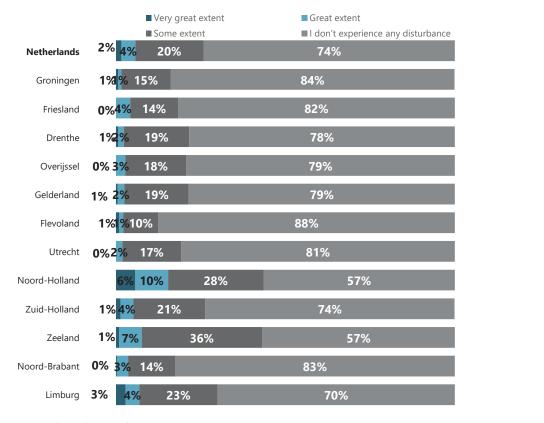
43%

17%

30%



Total respondents: (4321)

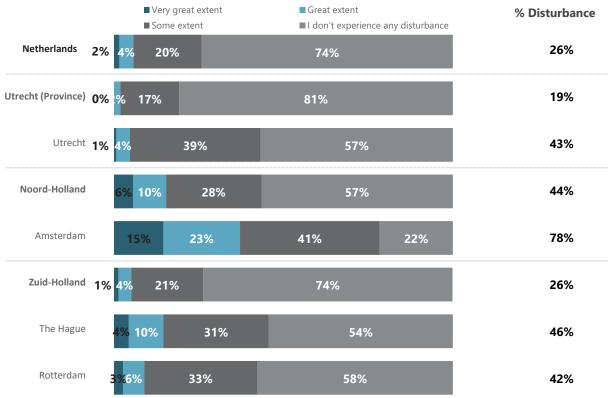


Q7. what extent do you experience disturbance from tourism in your region?

### Amsterdam stands out, 78% experience disturbance from tourism The other cities are also more than the average of the Netherlands on this







Total respondents: (4321)

Q7. what extent do you experience disturbance from tourism in your region?

## Crowded streets, crowded traffic and crowded public services main disturbances in most of the provinces



What kind of disturbance? (Focus on those who experience disturbance from tourism in your region)

-5.		s Groningen	Friesland	Drenthe	Overijssel	Gelderland	Flevoland	Utrecht	Noord- Holland	Zuid- Holland	Zeeland	Noord- Brabant	Limburg
	60%	50% (2 <sup>nd</sup> )	43% (2 <sup>nd</sup> )	49% 111	61% (18)	52% 2 <sup>nd</sup>	47% (2 <sup>nd</sup> )	72% 111	72% 111	54% 18	55% (2 <sup>nd</sup> )	58% 151	62% (2 <sup>nd</sup> )
shops, going out)	45%	36% (3rd)	32%	45% (3 <sup>rd</sup> )	52% (2 <sup>nd</sup> )	39% 31	39%	50% 2 1	57% <sup>2nd</sup>	35%	40% (3rd)	42% 2 <sup>nd</sup>	47% 3 <sup>rd</sup>
	52%	54% (1%)	59% 🕦	46% 2 <sup>nd</sup>	44% 31	68% (1st)	60% (1 <sup>st</sup> )	47% (3rd)	45%	52% (2 <sup>nd</sup> )	73%	39% 37	68% 1st
Disobeying the rules, violation of public order	25%	20%	17%	28%	20%	9%	31%	12%	40%	19%	16%	26%	30%
Noise d	39%	25%	47%	23%	38%	17%	41%	35%	52% 3rd	38% 3"	23%	42% 2 <sup>nd</sup>	33%
Garbage 🧸	37%	30%	30%	30%	28%	28%	38%	33%	50%	33%	23%	36%	36%
No respect for local culture/values	22%	5%	14%	19%	17%	20%	15%	17%	31%	23%	12%	20%	17%
Criminality <b>"</b>	13%	10%	15%	6%	12%	19%	22%	6%	13%	12%	12%	13%	14%
Other way	5%	7%	16%	5%	4%	5%	10%	8%	7%	4%	0%	0%	3%
Don't know	2%	4%	3%	3%	7%	1%	0%	1%	0%	2%	2%	5%	1%

Total respondents: (4321)

Q8. What kind of disturbance do you experience?



# Crowded streets, crowded traffic and crowded public services main disturbances in most of the cities. Noise is another important disturbance (being important in Amsterdam).

What kind of disturbance? (Focus on those who experience disturbance from tourism in your region)

	5, 2.20	Netherlands .	Utrecht	Utrecht	Noord- Holland	Amsterdam	Zuid- Holland	The Hague	Rotterdam
Crowded streets		60%	72%	83%	72%	88%	54%	57%	65%
Crowded public services (Public Transport, shops, going out)		45%	50%	57% <sup>2nd</sup>	57%	69% (2 <sup>nd</sup> )	35%	47% (3rd)	45% (2 <sup>nd</sup> )
Crowded traffic (traffic jams, parking problems)		52%	47%	45% 3 <sup>rd</sup>	45%	38%	52%	56% <sup>2nd</sup>	38%
Disobeying the rules, violation of public order		25%	12%	21%	40%	47%	19%	19%	23%
Noise	A Training	39%	35%	41%	52%	56% 3"	38%	39%	42% <sup>3rd</sup>
Garbage	4.4	37%	33%	22%	50%	56%	33%	34%	40%
No respect for local culture/values		22%	17%	20%	31%	28%	23%	19%	15%
Criminality		13%	6%	9%	13%	15%	12%	18%	18%
Other way		5%	8%	2%	7%	5%	4%	3%	4%
Don't know		2%	1%	1%	0%	1%	2%	4%	1%

Total respondents: (1216)

Q8. What kind of disturbance do you experience?